

ruining cities, laying waste to their countryside and taking home with them great spoils and booty. These invasions angered the Sultan who demanded of them and for all. By a series of forced marches he came upon the Cossacks so suddenly that they had no opportunity to entrench and fortify themselves

The Polish king Bathori, to stop properly. He surrounded them his so-called subjects from raid- and then day after day bombing anymore. However, the barded them with cannon balls. Polish king was powerless to do The Cossacks managed to hold

especially since he could not force the Cossacks to acquiesce to his own personal demands. Naturally, all these events led to open revolts against Poland and finally to wars between the Cossacks and the Polish nobility in Ukraine.

The first of these wars against Poland began in 1591. Cossack leaders (in Ukrainian — "otaman") — Christoph Koshinsky had his lands taken away from him by some Polish nobility on for two weeks, and seeing that no aid could reach them, agreed to make peace. They agreed upon the Poles' demands to give up their weapons and their leaders for which they would be allowed to free. This they did, but here appeared the treachery of Poland: when they marched out of their fortifications unarmed, the Poles fell upon them and massacred practically all of them, and the leaders were taken and tortured in

... This Otaman, for two years, marched over Ukraine and ruined and desolated the Polish nobility's lands and the typically extremely cruel Polish manner. After having gained this victory the Polish Sejm passed

Following him were other Cossack leaders — Loboda, Nalywayko, and Shawula, who for more years destroyed and

land everything belonging to Poland. The Polish Army at that time was engaged in another war with a Balkan state and for that reason could not help the Polish nobility in Ukraine. Finally the war in Balkan being over the Polish army invaded Ukraine to once and for all subdue the Cossacks. At its head was a noble called Holkovskiy — an experienced campaigner, who marched very rapidly hoping to catch the Cossacks unawares, before they had chance to unite. However, the Cossacks although not all, gathered themselves before Kiev and then crossed the Dnieper

sank all of their boats in the river so that the Poles could not use them. Their triumph was short, for the people of Kiev ravaged these boats and gave them to the Poles who then crossed the river.

The Cossacks lacking unity and being outnumbered had no choice but to give battle to the Poles. They retreated further into the forestland pursued by the determined Zholkewski who made it his mind to break up the length of the Cossacks once

among the villagers, but now all Ukrainians, whether villager or city dweller, rich or poor, every Ukrainian who believed in the preservation of Ukrainian inalienable rights began to turn to the Cossacks for aid.

(Next Installment — The Ukrainians Defend Their Beliefs)

З УКРАЇНСЬКОГО ЖИТТЯ В АМЕРИЦІ

Number of hauls	Species A (%)	Species B (%)
1	100	0
2	80	20
3	60	40
4	40	60
5	20	80
6	10	90
7	10	90
8	10	90
9	10	90
10	10	90

му право на писемі, що він
же рабувати всі кораблі ін-
ш держав, лише нехай ли-
нть в спокою англійські. Але

острови св. Олені. Власні історії вибрав собі очайдухливих горорозів та дав ім назву, щоби поїхати на острови св. Олені та викрали апаоловона і привезли до Нью-Гарсіє.

П'яниці Жіна Лафіта розбієні. Натомість добре відомі апаолоз своїм вірним піратам, сам пішов на тайні переговори в Вашингтон. Не мало історій починається до того, що Джейк Льюїзіан дістаєся до порту купна Зауаченим Держави. По сім Жіна Лафіт зникне в окуди і дотепер ніхто не знає, де і якою смертю він помер. Лишилися лише записана історія у Вашингтоні та в Нью-Гарсіє.

Помімо немології, яка декого відстрашала, було багато людей з цією окупацією. Ще не було в Українським Парку ніколи так багато людей як тим разом. Було теж багато Американців і інших народностей. Співаки три хори на перемину (з Трой, Вокер-Вейт і Корос), Ташмортів Школи Авраменка їли управують тутешніх учителів, призначених Авраменком, вивели гарно український танок. Було 4 промови, одна з них по англійськи.

Чистий дохід знімається до "Об'єднання".

Секретар.

ДОГОВІР ЗАКЛЮЧЕНИЙ

нео і на Орнієх, що біжить
вперед Лівіт був джентелем, бо
домагав Звучення Державки
і на найприроднішу часі.

Раджу всім подорожникам
націтати се опусище і помі-
няти на доповідь, але по-
міст, де історія, не може сов-
сильно, де дикі турки пере-
кажуть, де жак опанує лю-
дину

... (Далі буде).

1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 26

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